# **Tower Garden Pest Management**

#### Use these steps to help your customers achieve success!



#### Find damage or symptoms

Leaf damage, unusual leaf coloring, presence of frass (insect excrement), population of ants, etc.



#### Identify the pest

Misidentification can lead to unnecessary treatments. Excellent photos are located at this link. http://www.futuregrowing.com/commfarms.html Tower Garden Top Pests:

Aphids White
Flies Spider
Mites

Cabbage Worms Tomato Hornworms Squash Beetles

#### Understand pest's life cycle

Take advantage of weaknesses and use controls to interfere with the pest life cycle.



## Determine action threshold

How many pests can be tolerated? This usually involves weighing the cost of treatment vs. the cost of damage caused.

## Use appropriate mgt methods

Use of a variety of control methods as outlined on the right side of this page.



#### Evaluate and record results!

Keep a journal close to your garden. Note date, weather, pests present, controls used, etc.





#### Integrated Pest Management (IPM)

The use of multiple tactics to keep pest populations off balance and avoid resistance to controls. The least toxic, yet still effective methods are used. IPM is based on managing the pest population, not eradicating it.

# Cultural/Mechanical Control

Changing the environment so the needs of the pest are disrupted.

\*Hand picking \*Spray with water \*Screens/Traps \*Use sponges to wipe leaves \*Change temperatures (indoor growing)



# **Biological Control**

The use of living organisms that are natural pradators or parasitoids. Several common examples:

\*Lady Beetles \*Wasps

\*Bacillus thurgensis (Bt) \*Wasps

### Safe Chemical Control

These sprays can be from organic or botanical sources and still disrupt the chemical processes surrounding the insect. Often derived from plant sources known to be toxic to insects, use caution as these sprays may kill the beneficial insects present as well as the pests.

Store Purchased: Ready to Use (RTU) \*Neem Oil \*Inseciticial Soap \*Hot pepper wax Homemade recipes (found online) Including ingredients such as: \*Ginger \*Garlic \*Cayenne Pepper \*Essential oils

#### When in doubt, toss it out!

Another TG benefit. If pests are out of control, remove your plant and start fresh!